Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

# Phenolic Impregnated Carbon Ablator (PICA) Gap Filler for Heat Shield Assemblies, Phase II



Completed Technology Project (2011 - 2013)

#### **Project Introduction**

During this program, Fiber Materials, Inc. (FMI) will develop practical methods for preparing Phenolic Impregnated Carbon Ablator (PICA) materials for joining thermal protection system segments and penetrations of the heat shield assembly. Current and future mission flight environments and designs, such as those for Mars Science Laboratory Aeroshell (MSLA) and anticipated for New Frontiers and Mars EDL missions, will be assessed. Capability of the developed solution(s) will address mechanical and thermal robustness, and performance under representative mission heating environment. The Phase 1 program evaluated candidate joining and gap-fill materials, and assessed joining design approaches for cost effective manufacturability and assembly. Material joining design, assembly methodology and material test performance was documented. The Phase 2 program will utilize materials developed during the Phase 1 program to test performance under representative environment(s). A down-selected material-joining approach will result in the design and fabrication of a mission-specific PICA sub-assembly. The prototype sub-assembly will demonstrate assembly methods and the prototype materials will be utilized for characterization and performance testing. The proposed materials, designs and methods are TRL <= 3. It is anticipated that TRL=>6 will be achieved at the conclusion of a successful phase 2 program.

#### **Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners**





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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
Fiber Materials, Inc.	Lead Organization	Industry	Biddeford, Maine
Ames Research Center(ARC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Moffett Field, California

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
California	Maine

#### **Project Transitions**

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August 2011: Project Start



December 2013: Closed out

#### **Closeout Documentation:**

• Final Summary Chart(https://techport.nasa.gov/file/139212)

## Organizational Responsibility

## Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

#### **Lead Organization:**

Fiber Materials, Inc.

#### **Responsible Program:**

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### **Project Management**

#### **Program Director:**

Jason L Kessler

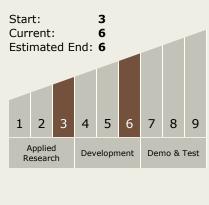
### **Program Manager:**

Carlos Torrez

#### **Principal Investigator:**

Steven Violette

# Technology Maturity (TRL)





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### **Technology Areas**

#### **Primary:**

- TX09 Entry, Descent, and Landing
  - ☐ TX09.1 Aeroassist and Atmospheric Entry
    - ☐ TX09.1.1 Thermal Protection Systems

### **Target Destinations**

The Sun, Earth, The Moon, Mars, Others Inside the Solar System, Outside the Solar System

